

Overview of GDUFA II-funded Modeling and Simulation Grants/Contracts

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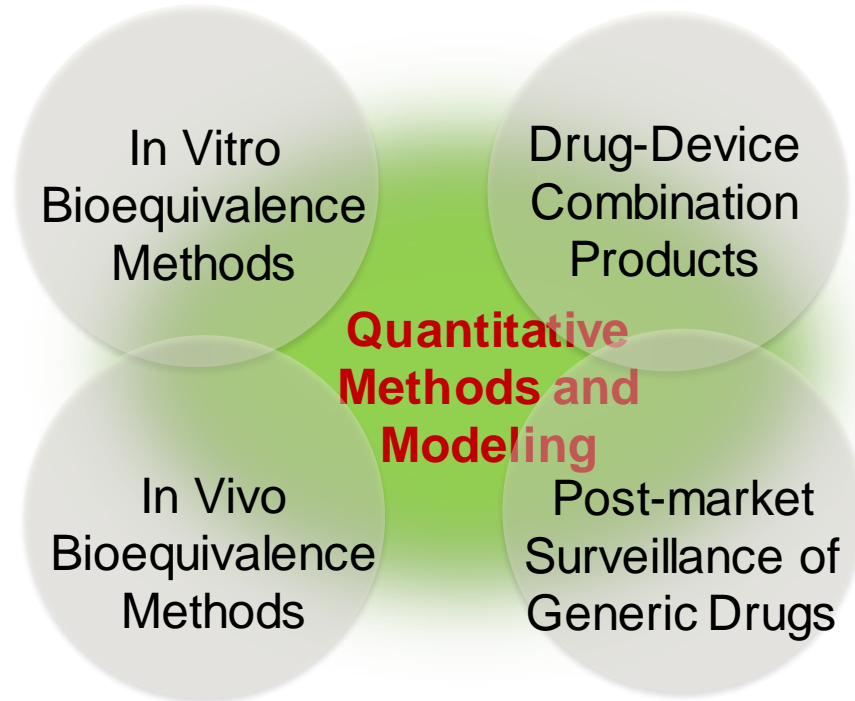


2021 Annual ACoP Conference Initiatives Public Workshop

November 8-12, 2021



Quantitative Methods & Modeling (QMM) for Generic Drug Development and Approval



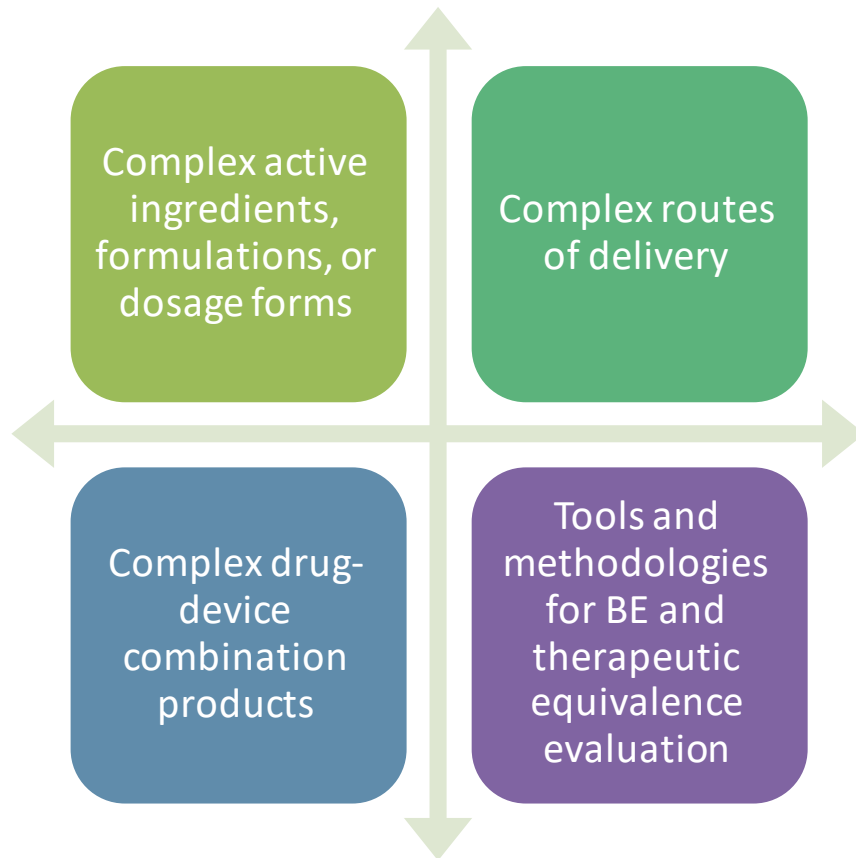
Model integrated evidence (MIE) refers to using model generated information such as the virtual bioequivalence (VBE) study results not just to plan a pivotal study but to serve as pivotal evidence

QMM/MIE Impact Various Regulatory Activities in the Office of Generic Drugs (CY 2020), Critically Supported by GDUFA Regulatory Science



		Type	No.	Examples
Regulatory	}	ANDA Review Consults	15	❖ Particle size distribution space for BE assessment; dose scale analysis with data censoring; model-based CE BE analysis
		Pre-ANDA Meetings	52	❖ Topical dermatological/orally inhaled/long-acting injectable products
		Controlled Correspondences	64	❖ Evaluation of alternative BE approaches to the CE study for locally acting products
		Clearance Note: Slides Cleared for 2021 GDUFA Regulatory Science Workshop Presentation		
Research	}	BE Guidance	11+	❖ PSGs: New/revised guidance on modified release products; use of pAUC as an additional BE metrics (e.g., methylphenidate)
		Internal Regulatory Research Projects	56	❖ Assessment of PD endpoints for BE evaluation ❖ BE evaluation methods (e.g., higher-order crossover design, group/batch effects) ❖ BE study interruption during COVID-19 pandemic
		New Contracts and Grants in GDUFA II since 10/2017	35	❖ Development of model-informed BE for complex generic drugs ❖ Modeling platform development (e.g., long acting injectables, sparse sampling) ❖ Development of PBPK model for locally-acting drug products ❖ Characterizing safety and efficacy of generic drugs, and expanding BCS class 3 waivers

GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities



QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (1)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
A - Complex active ingredients, formulations, or dosage forms	Support BE demonstration of suspended and colloidal drug products	PK/PD of topically administered ophthalmic IOP drug formulations in rabbits Absorption Systems
	Develop predictive in vitro BE methods for long-acting injectable (LAI) drug products	Physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for drugs encapsulated into liposomes University of Buffalo
		Data-fusion based platform development of population PKPD modeling and statistical analysis for bioequivalence assessment of long-acting injectable products University of Massachusetts
		Development of PBPK simulation for long-acting injectable microspheres Simulations Plus
		Computational drug delivery: Leveraging predictive models to develop bioequivalent generic long-acting injections Qrono, Inc.
	Pharmacometric modeling and simulation for evaluation of bioequivalence for leuprolide acetate injection University of Utah	

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (2)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
B - Complex routes of delivery Improve Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic (PBPK) models of drug absorption via complex routes of delivery	MIDD Approach to Identify Critical Quality Attributes and Specifications for Generic Nanotechnology Products	IQSP - Institute of Quantitative Systems Pharmacology
	Physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for drugs encapsulated into liposomes	University of Buffalo
	Enhancing the reliability, efficiency, and usability of Bayesian population PBPK modeling	Colorado State University
	Physiologically-based model of the female reproductive tract: vaginal and intrauterine delivery components	University at Buffalo
	PBPK and Population Modeling Seamlessly Linked to Clinical Trial Simulation in an Open-Source Software Platform	Children's Hospital of Los Angeles
	Development and validation of dermal PBPK modeling platform toward virtual bioequivalence assessment considering population variability	Simcyp, Ltd.
	Physiologically based biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics of drug products for dermal absorption in humans	University of South Australia
	Formulation drug product quality attributes in dermal physiologically-based pharmacokinetic models for topical dermatological drug products and transdermal delivery systems (U01)	Simulations Plus, Inc.
	Formulation drug product quality attributes in dermal physiologically-based pharmacokinetic models for topical dermatological drug products and transdermal delivery systems (U01)	University of Queensland

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (3)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
<p>B - Complex routes of delivery</p> <p>Improve PBPK models of drug absorption via complex routes of delivery</p>	<p>Characterization of Key System Parameters of Mechanistic Dermal PBPK Models in Various Skin Diseases and Performance Verification of the Model Using Observed Local and Systemic Concentrations</p>	<p>Simcyp, Ltd.</p>
	<p>Development of a multi-functional, multi-purpose quantitative tool for dermal PBPK modeling</p>	<p>Simulations Plus, Inc</p>
	<p>An Integrated Multiscale-Multiphysics Modeling and Simulation of Ocular Drug Delivery with Whole-Body Pharmacokinetic Response with Kay Sun at CFD Corporation</p>	<p>CFD Corporation</p>
	<p>PBPK modeling and simulation for ocular dosage forms</p>	<p>Simulations Plus</p>
	<p>Simulation Plus Ophthalmic ointment implementation</p>	<p>Simulations Plus, Inc.</p>
	<p>An integrated multiscale-multiphysics modeling framework for evaluation of generic ophthalmic drug products</p>	<p>CFD Research Corporation</p>
	<p>Computational Biology (Cobi) Tools as a Framework for Physiologically-Based Pharmacokinetic/Pharmacodynamic Model Extrapolation from Rabbit to Human for Ophthalmic Drug Products</p>	<p>CFD Research Corporation</p>
	<p>Development and Validation of a PBPK/PD Modeling Strategy for Ophthalmic Drug Products to Support Translation from Preclinical Species to Human</p>	<p>Simulations Plus, Inc.</p>
	<p>Development of hybrid CFD-PBPK models for absorption of intranasal corticosteroids</p>	<p>Applied Research Associates, Inc.</p>
	<p>A predictive multiscale computational tool for simulation of lung absorption and pharmacokinetics and optimization of pulmonary drug delivery</p>	<p>CFD Corporation</p>

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (4)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
<p>B - Complex routes of delivery</p> <p>Improve PBPK models of drug absorption via complex routes of delivery</p>	Evaluating Relationships Between In Vitro Nasal Spray Characterization Test Metrics for Bioequivalence and Nasal Deposition In Silico and In Vitro	Virginia Commonwealth University
	Development of Computational Models to Predict Delivery of Inhalation Drug Powders: from Deagglomeration in Devices to Deposition in Airways	University of Sydney
	Three-Dimensional Approach for Modeling Nasal Mucociliary Clearance via Computational Fluid Dynamics	North Carolina State University Raleigh
	A cluster-based assessment of drug delivery in asthmatic small airways	University of Iowa
	Modeling Complex Particle Interactions in Dry Powder Inhaler Based Drug Delivery	Princeton University
	A Multiscale Computational Framework for Bioequivalence of Orally Inhaled Drugs	CFD Research Corporation (CFDRC)
	Modifications and Improvements to hybrid CFD-PBPK models for prediction of nasal corticosteroid deposition, absorption and bioavailability	Applied Research Associates
	Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Predictions Of Dry Powder Inhaler (DPI) Regional Deposition In Human Upper And Lower Airways	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
	Quantify The Expression Of Metabolizing Enzymes And Transporter Proteins In Lung, Eye And Skin Tissue In Relevant Animal Models And Humans	
	Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Models to Aid the Development of Generic Metered Dose Inhalers	Virginia Commonwealth University

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (5)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities		Grants/Contracts	Institute
B - Complex routes of delivery	Expand characterization-based BE for topical dermatological products	Development and validation of dermal PBPK modeling platform toward virtual bioequivalence assessment considering population variability	Simcyp, Ltd.
		Physiologically based biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics of drug products for dermal absorption in humans	University of South Australia
		Formulation drug product quality attributes in dermal physiologically-based pharmacokinetic models for topical dermatological drug products and transdermal delivery systems (U01)	Simulations Plus, Inc.
		Formulation drug product quality attributes in dermal physiologically-based pharmacokinetic models for topical dermatological drug products and transdermal delivery systems (U01)	University of Queensland
		Characterization of Key System Parameters of Mechanistic Dermal PBPK Models in Various Skin Diseases and Performance Verification of the Model Using Observed Local and Systemic Concentrations	Simcyp, Ltd.
Development of a multi-functional, multi-purpose quantitative tool for dermal PBPK modeling	Simulations Plus, Inc.		

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (6)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
B - Complex routes of delivery	Expand characterization-based BE for non-solution ophthalmic products	An Integrated Multiscale-Multiphysics Modeling and Simulation of Ocular Drug Delivery with Whole-Body Pharmacokinetic Response with Kay Sun at CFD Corporation CFD Corporation
		PBPK modeling and simulation for ocular dosage forms Simulations Plus
		Simulation Plus Ophthalmic ointment implementation Simulations Plus, Inc.
		An integrated multiscale-multiphysics modeling framework for evaluation of generic ophthalmic drug products CFD Research Corporation
		Computational Biology (Cobi) Tools as a Framework for Physiologically-Based Pharmacokinetic/Pharmacodynamic Model Extrapolation from Rabbit to Human for Ophthalmic Drug Products CFD Research Corporation
		Development and Validation of a PBPK/PD Modeling Strategy for Ophthalmic Drug Products to Support Translation from Preclinical Species to Human Simulations Plus, Inc.

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (7)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
<p>B - Complex routes of delivery</p> <p>Develop more efficient alternatives to the use of forced expiratory volume in one second (FEV1) comparative clinical endpoint BE studies for inhaled corticosteroids</p>	Pharmacokinetic Comparison of Locally Acting Inhaled Drug Products	University of Florida
	Investigate the sensitivity of pharmacokinetics in detecting differences in physicochemical properties of the active in suspension nasal products for local action	University of Florida
	Development of hybrid CFD-PBPK models for absorption of intranasal corticosteroids	Applied Research Associates, Inc.
	A predictive multiscale computational tool for simulation of lung absorption and pharmacokinetics and optimization of pulmonary drug delivery	CFD Corporation Virginia
	Evaluating Relationships Between In Vitro Nasal Spray Characterization Test Metrics for Bioequivalence and Nasal Deposition In Silico and In Vitro	Commonwealth University
	Development of Computational Models to Predict Delivery of Inhalation Drug Powders: from Deagglomeration in Devices to Deposition in Airways	University of Sydney
	Three-Dimensional Approach for Modeling Nasal Mucociliary Clearance via Computational Fluid Dynamics	North Carolina State University Raleigh
A cluster-based assessment of drug delivery in asthmatic small airways	University of Iowa	
Modeling Complex Particle Interactions in Dry Powder Inhaler Based Drug Delivery	Princeton University	
A Multiscale Computational Framework for Bioequivalence of Orally Inhaled Drugs	CFD Research Corporation (CFDRC)	
Modifications and Improvements to hybrid CFD-PBPK models for prediction of nasal corticosteroid deposition, absorption and bioavailability	Applied Research Associates University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Predictions Of Dry Powder Inhaler (DPI) Regional Deposition In Human Upper And Lower Airways	Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Quantify The Expression Of Metabolizing Enzymes And Transporter Proteins In Lung, Eye And Skin Tissue In Relevant Animal Models And Humans		

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (8)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
D - Tools and methodologies for BE and therapeutic equivalence evaluation	Improve quantitative pharmacology and BE trial simulation to optimize design of BE studies for complex generic drug products	Data-fusion based platform development of population PKPD modeling and statistical analysis for bioequivalence assessment of long-acting injectable products University of Massachusetts
	Development of PBPK simulation for long-acting injectable microspheres Simulations Plus	
	Computational drug delivery: leveraging predictive models to develop bioequivalent generic long-acting injections Qrono, Inc.	
	Pharmacometric modeling and simulation for evaluation of bioequivalence for leuprolide acetate injection University of Utah	
	Evaluation of model-based bioequivalence statistical approaches for sparse design PK studies (INSERM) Inst Nat Sante Et La Recherche Medicale	
	Evaluation and development of model-based bioequivalence analysis strategies Uppsala University	
	Development of model-informed bioequivalence evaluation strategies for long-acting injectable products Uppsala University	
	Evaluation of Model-Based Bioequivalence (MBBE) statistical approaches for sparse designs PK studies (INSERM) Inst Nat Sante Et La Recherche Medicale	

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (9)

GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
D - Tools and methodologies for BE and therapeutic equivalence evaluation	Integrate predictive dissolution, PBPK and Pharmacokinetic/Pharmacodynamic (PK/PD) establishing BE	PBPK and Population Modeling Seamlessly Linked to Clinical Trial Simulation in an Open-Source Software Platform Children's Hospital of Los Angeles
		Robust in vitro/in silico Model to Accelerate Generic Drug Product Development for the Oral Cavity Route of Administration St. Louis College of Pharmacy
		Pharmacometric modeling and simulation for generic drug substitutability evaluation and post marketing risk assessment University of Maryland
		Population pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic, dose-toxicity modeling and simulation for narrow therapeutic index (NTI) drugs University of Maryland
		Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic (PK-PD) studies of cardiovascular drugs University of Florida
		A model and system based approach to efficacy and safety questions related to generic substitution University of Florida
		Generic Drug Substitution in Special Populations Auburn University
		Pharmacometric modeling of immunosuppressants for evaluation of bioequivalence criteria University of Utah
		Pharmacokinetic pharmacodynamic studies of methylphenidate extended release products in pediatric attention deficit hyperactivity disorder Massachusetts General Hospital

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (10)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute
D - Tools and methodologies for BE and therapeutic equivalence evaluation	Integrate predictive dissolution, PBPK and Pharmacokinetic/Pharmacodynamic (PK/PD) establishing BE	Research Proposal to better understand risk mitigation in the evaluation of relative bioavailability of pediatric generic products University of Birmingham, UK
	Batch-to-Batch Variability: Exploring Solutions for Generic BE Pathway UMD	
	Prediction of In Vivo Performance for Oral Solid Dosage Forms University of Michigan	
	In Vivo Predictive Dissolution (IPD) to Advance Oral Product Bioequivalence (BE) Regulation University of Michigan	
	Design, Development, Implementation and Validation of a Mechanistic Physiologically-based Pharmacokinetic (PBPK) Framework for the Prediction of the In Vivo Behaviour of Supersaturating Drug Products Simcyp, Ltd.	
	Characterizing safety and efficacy of brand and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism among patients who switch therapy formulation Yale-Mayo CERSI	
	Use of instrumental variable approaches to assess the safety and efficacy of brand-name and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism Yale-Mayo CERSI	
	Characterizing use, safety and efficacy of brand-name and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism Yale-Mayo CERSI	
	Using PBPK To Evaluate The Impact Of Permeation Change Caused By Excipients On The Bioequivalence Assessment For BCS Class III Drugs Certara UK, LTD	

QMM Related GDUFA II Funded Grants/Contracts (11)



GDUFA II Regulatory Science Priorities	Grants/Contracts	Institute	
D - Tools and methodologies for BE and therapeutic equivalence evaluation	Expansion of BCS III biowaivers	Using PBPK To Evaluate The Impact Of Permeation Change Caused By Excipients On The Bioequivalence Assessment For BCS Class III Drugs Certara UK, LTD	
	Leverage large data sets for regulatory decisions & post-market surveillance	Developing Tools Based on Text Analysis and Machine Learning to Enhance PSG Review Efficiency	Drexel University
		Software Development Services for Bioequivalence Review Assistance Tool	FUTREND Technology Inc
		Molecular Properties of Excipients	University of California San Francisco
		Novel approaches for confounding control in observational studies of generic drugs	Brigham & Women's Hospital
		Comparative Surveillance of Generic Drugs by Machine Learning	Marshfield Clinic, Inc.
	Structural nested models for assessing the safety and effectiveness of generic drugs	Johns Hopkins University	

Combined Outcomes with GDUFA I

Locally-Acting PBPK Modeling



Outcomes

- 45 Journal articles
- 52 Presentations
- 34 Posters
- 2 PSGs

Grant #	Study Title	Institute	Start Date	End Date
1U01FD005201	Development of hybrid CFD-PBPK models for absorption of intranasal corticosteroids	Applied Research Associates, Inc.	9/10/2014	2/28/2018
1U01FD005214	A predictive multiscale computational tool for simulation of lung absorption and pharmacokinetics and optimization of pulmonary drug delivery	CFD Corporation	9/10/2014	3/28/2018
1U01FD005219	An integrated multiscale-multiphysics modeling and simulation of ocular drug delivery with whole-body pharmacokinetic response	CFD Corporation	9/10/2014	3/31/2018
1U01FD005206	Physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for drugs encapsulated into liposomes	University of Buffalo	9/10/2014	5/31/2018
1U01FD005225	Development and validation of dermal PBPK modeling platform toward virtual bioequivalence assessment considering population variability	Simcyp, Ltd.	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
1U01FD005211	PBPK modeling and simulation for ocular dosage forms	Simulations Plus	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
1U01FD005232	Physiologically based biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics of drug products for dermal absorption in humans	University of South Australia	9/10/2014	2/28/2019
HHSF223201810255	Simulation Plus Ophthalmic ointment implementation	Simulations Plus, Inc.	8/21/2018	11/30/2019
1U01FD005838	Enhancing the reliability, efficiency, and usability of Bayesian population PBPK modeling	Colorado State University	9/10/2016	8/31/2020
HHSF223201810144	Evaluating Relationships Between In Vitro Nasal Spray Characterization Test Metrics for Bioequivalence and Nasal Deposition In Silico and In Vitro	Virginia Commonwealth University	9/28/2018	7/30/2021
1U01FD006525	Development of Computational Models to Predict Delivery of Inhalation Drug Powders: from Deagglomeration in Devices to Deposition in Airways	University of Sydney	9/1/2018	8/31/2021
1U01FD006526	Formulation drug product quality attributes in dermal physiologically-based pharmacokinetic models for topical dermatological drug products and transdermal delivery systems (U01)	Simulations Plus, Inc.	9/1/2018	8/31/2021

Quantitative Clinical Pharmacology



Grant #	Study Title	Institute	Start Date	End Date
1U01FD005192	Pharmacometric modeling and simulation for generic drug substitutability evaluation and post marketing risk assessment	University of Maryland	9/10/2014	2/28/2018
1U01FD005188	Population pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic, dose-toxicity modeling and simulation for narrow therapeutic index (NTI) drugs	University of Maryland	9/10/2014	2/28/2018
1U01FD005235	Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic (PK-PD) studies of cardiovascular drugs	University of Florida	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
3U01FD005210A-03S1	A model and system based approach to efficacy and safety questions related to generic substitution	University of Florida	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
1U01FD005444	Data-fusion based platform development of population PKPD modeling and statistical analysis for bioequivalence assessment of long-acting injectable products	University of Massachusetts	9/15/2015	8/31/2018
1U01FD005463	Development of PBPK simulation for long-acting injectable microspheres	Simulations Plus	9/15/2015	8/31/2018
1U01FD005875	Generic Drug Substitution in Special Populations	Auburn University	9/5/2016	8/31/2018
HHSF223201610110C	Evaluation of model-based bioequivalence statistical approaches for sparse design PK studies	Inst Nat Sante Et La Recherche Medicale (INSERM)	9/29/2016	3/30/2019
HHSF223201510102C	Computational drug delivery: leveraging predictive models to develop bioequivalent generic long-acting injections	Qrono, Inc.	9/14/2015	10/31/2019
1U01FD005191	Pharmacometric modeling of immunosuppressants for evaluation of bioequivalence criteria	University of Utah	9/10/2014	2/29/2020




Outcomes

- 27 Journal articles
- 48 Presentations
- 26 Posters
- 38 PSGs
- 1 General guidance

Oral Absorption Models and BE

Grant #	Study Title	Institute	Start Date	End Date
HHSF223201310144 C	Prediction of In Vivo Performance for Oral Solid Dosage Forms	University of Michigan	9/27/2013	11/15/2017
3U01FD004979- 02S3-P2	Effect of Excipient Transporter Interactions on BCS Class Drugs	University of California San Francisco	4/15/2014	3/31/2018
HHSF223201610004 I-HHSF22301001T	Evaluation of formulation dependence of drug-drug interaction with proton pump inhibitors (PPIs) for oral extended-release drug products	Biopharma Services USA	9/19/2016	9/18/2018
HHSF223201510157 C	In Vivo Predictive Dissolution (IPD) to Advance Oral Product Bioequivalence (BE) Regulation	University of Michigan	9/30/2015	9/30/2018
HHSF223201710137 C	Phase behavior and transformation kinetics of a poorly water soluble weakly basic drug upon transit from low to high pH conditions	Purdue University	9/29/2017	3/28/2019
1U01FD005259	Formulation, processing and performance interrelationship for amorphous solid dispersions	Purdue University	9/10/2014	8/31/2019
HHSF223201510146 C	Wireless Sampling Pill to Measure in Vivo Drug Dissolution in GI Tract and Computational Model To Distinguish Meaningful Product Quality Differences and Ensure Bioequivalence (BE) in Patients	University of Michigan	9/30/2015	8/31/2020
1U01FD005865	Design, Development, Implementation and Validation of a Mechanistic Physiologically-based Pharmacokinetic (PBPK) Framework for the Prediction of the In Vivo Behaviour of Supersaturating Drug Products	Simcyp, Ltd.	9/10/2016	8/31/2020



Outcomes

- 36 Journal articles
- 23 Presentations
- 41 Posters
- 17 PSGs
- 4 General guidances

Patient Substitution of Generic Drugs

Grant #	Study Title	Institute	Start Date	End Date
1U01FD004899	Bioequivalence and Clinical Implications of Generic Bupropion	Washington University	9/15/2013	2/28/2018
1U01FD005192	Pharmacometric modeling and simulation for generic drug substitutability evaluation and post marketing risk assessment	University of Maryland	9/10/2014	2/28/2018
1U01FD005875	Generic Drug Substitution in Special Populations	Auburn University	9/5/2016	8/31/2018
1U01FD005235	Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic (PK-PD) studies of cardiovascular drugs	University of Florida	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
3U01FD005210-03S1	A model and system-based approach to efficacy and safety questions related to generic substitution	University of Florida	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
1U01FD005274	Transplant outcomes using generic and brand name immunosuppressants: studying medications used by people who have received kidney and liver transplants	Arbor Research	9/10/2014	8/31/2018
1U01FD005875	Generic Drug Substitution in Special Populations	Auburn University	9/5/2016	8/31/2018
HHSF22320140018 8C	Characterization of epilepsy patients at-risk for adverse outcomes related to switching antiepileptic drug products	University of Maryland	9/30/2014	9/29/2018
1U01FD005191	Pharmacometric modeling of immunosuppressants for evaluation of bioequivalence criteria	University of Utah	9/10/2014	2/29/2020



Outcomes

- 30 Journal articles
- 12 Presentations
- 13 Posters



Outcomes

- 23 Journal articles
- 15 Presentations
- 7 Posters

Grant #	Study Title	Institute	Start Date	End Date
3U01FD004979-02S3-P1	Molecular Properties of Excipients	University of California San Francisco	4/15/2014	3/31/2018
1U01FD005555	Novel approaches for confounding control in observational studies of generic drugs	Brigham & Women's Hospital	9/15/2015	8/31/2018
HHSF223201510112C	Comparative Surveillance of Generic Drugs by Machine Learning	Marshfield Clinic, Inc.	9/30/2015	9/29/2018
1U01FD005556	Structural nested models for assessing the safety and effectiveness of generic drugs	Johns Hopkins University	9/15/2015	2/28/2019
1U01FD005938-A11	Characterizing safety and efficacy of brand and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism among patients who switch therapy formulation	Yale-Mayo CERIS	5/28/2019	9/30/2020
75F40119C10106	Developing Tools Based on Text Analysis and Machine Learning to Enhance PSG Review Efficiency	Drexel University	9/30/2019	9/29/2021
75F40120F80605	Software Development Services for Bioequivalence Review Assistance Tool	FUTREND Technology Inc	9/30/2020	9/29/2021
75F40119C10106	Developing Tools Based on Text Analysis and Machine Learning to Enhance PSG Review Efficiency	Drexel University	9/30/2019	9/29/2022
1U01FD005938-A10	Use of instrumental variable approaches to assess the safety and efficacy of brand-name and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism	Yale-Mayo CERIS	7/20/2018	8/31/2023
1U01FD005938-A2	Characterizing use, safety and efficacy of brand-name and generic drugs used to treat hypothyroidism	Yale-Mayo CERIS	5/5/2017	8/31/2023

Take Home Message

- The GDUFA regulatory science has been advancing and introducing novel quantitative methods and modeling approaches to the community
- Leveraging these new method advancement in drug development offers new opportunities and values



Acknowledgement

- Office of Research and Standards, OGD/CDER/FDA
 - Robert Lionberger, Office Director
 - Lei Zhang, Office Deputy
- All Contributing Scientists, ORS/OGD/CDER/FDA
- All FDA Grantees and Contractors



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ADMINISTRATION